

Single-shot Monocular RGB-D Imaging using Uneven Double Refraction

CVPR 2020 Oral

Andreas Meuleman^{†*}

Seung-Hwan Baek^{†*}

Felix Heide[§]

Min H. Kim[†]

[†] KAIST

[§] Princeton University

KAIST



RGB-D Imaging Applications

Autonomous vehicles



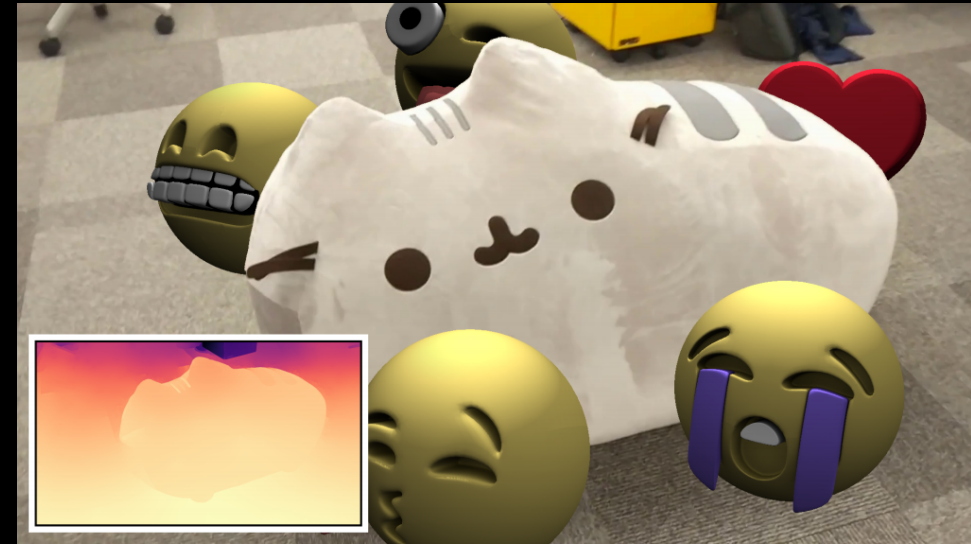
[Menze and Geiger CVPR15]

Robotics



[Zeng et al. RSS19]

VR/AR



[Holynski and Kopf TOG18]

RGB-D Cameras



Velodyne

Pulsed ToF

- High cost
- Sparse sampling



Microsoft

Correlation ToF

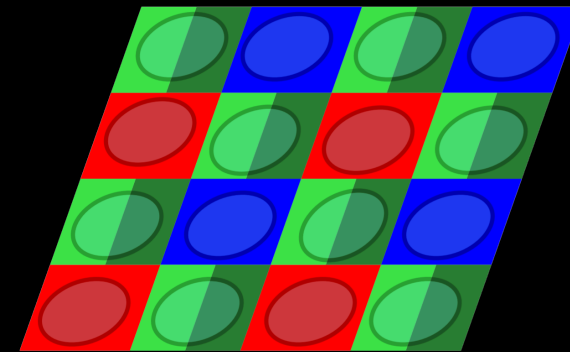
- Indoor only
- Occlusion issue



Apple

Multi-view camera

- Occlusion issue
- Large form factor
- Synchronization



[Garg et al., ICCV19]

Dual pixel

- Short depth range



Lytro

Light-field camera

- Low spatial resolution

Goals of Our Monocular RGB-D Imaging

Passive

- Indoor/outdoor



Creative commons

Single shot

- Dynamic scene



Creative commons

Single camera

- Small form factor



FLIR

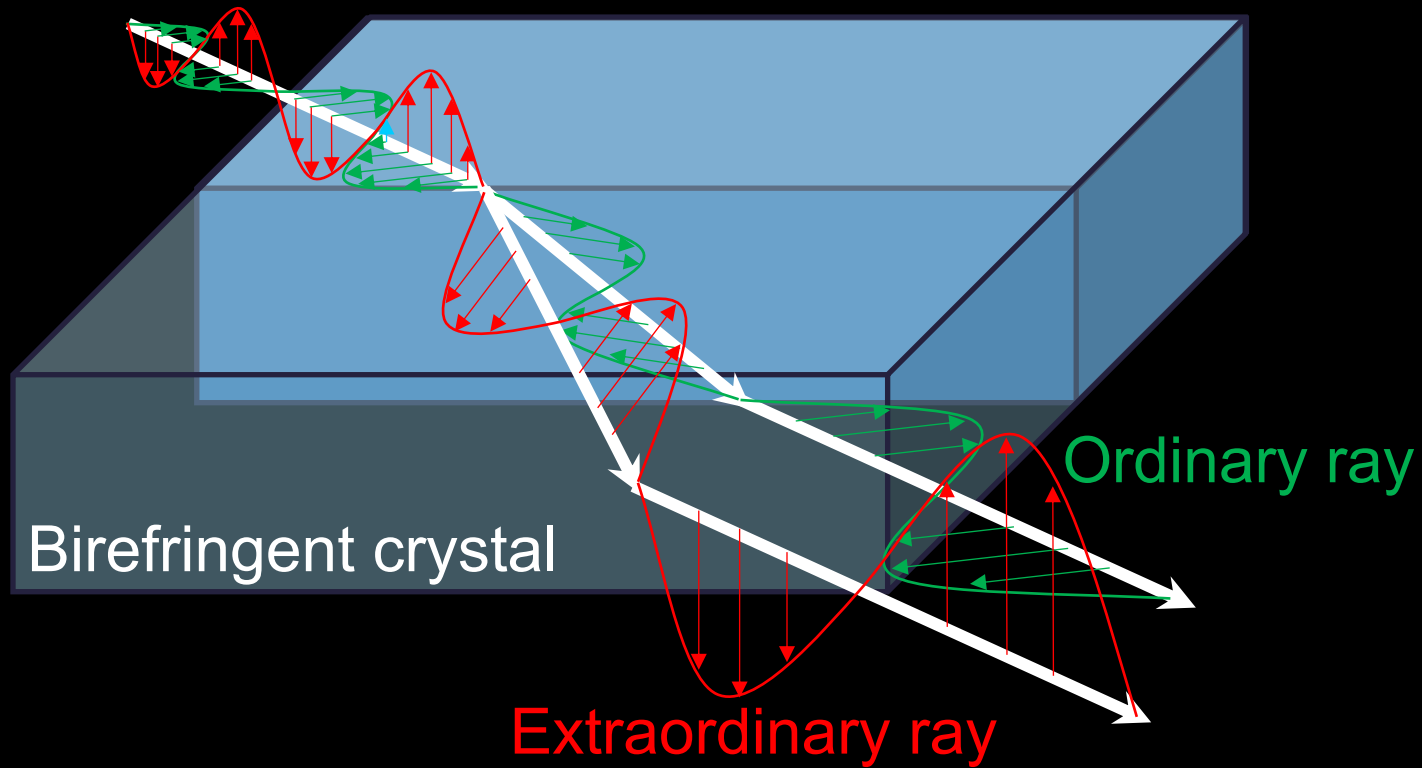
Real time

- User feedback

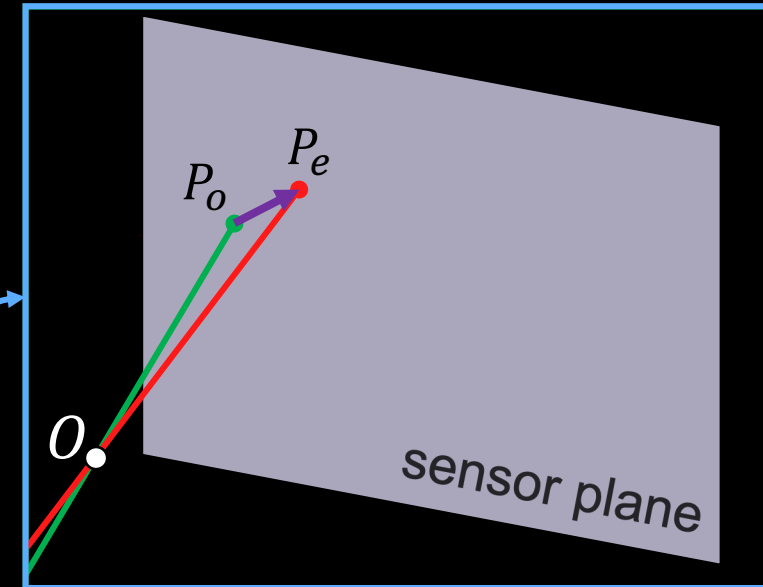
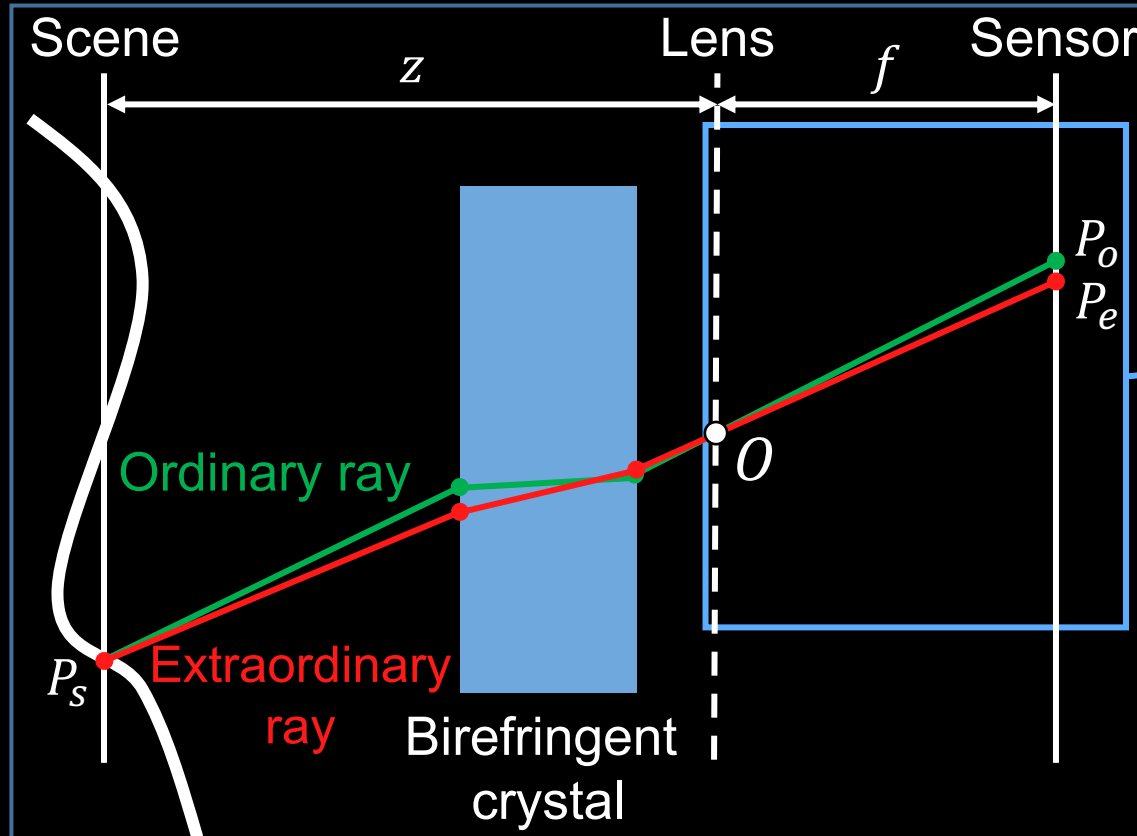


Microsoft

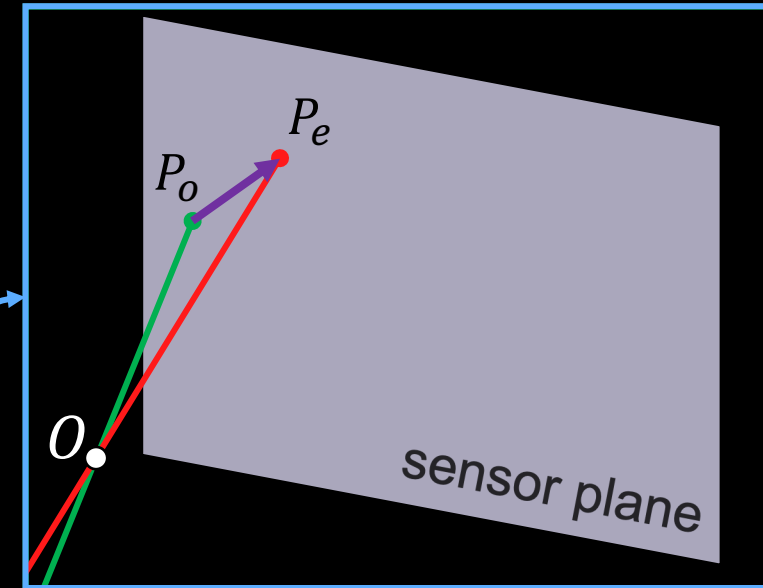
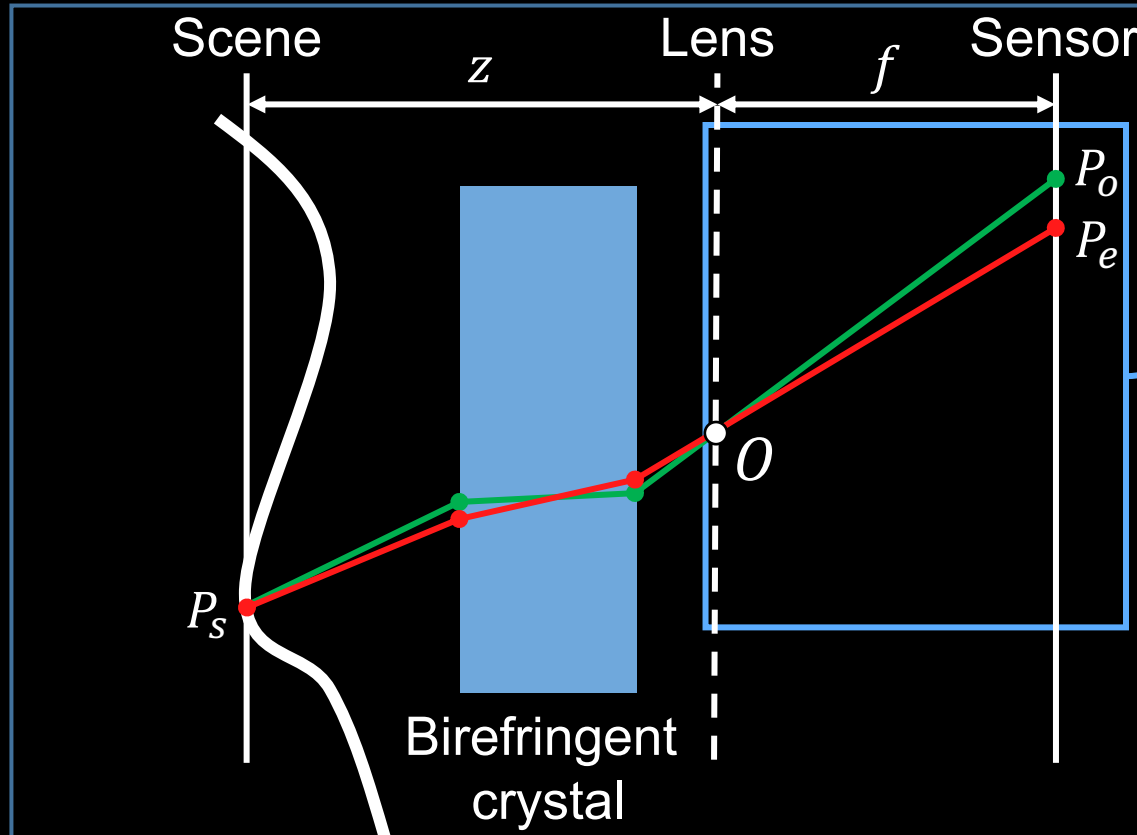
Double Refraction



Depth from Double Refraction



Depth from Double Refraction



- +Single shot
- +Passive
- +High spatial resolution

Even Double Refraction



Double refraction

Even intensity of double refraction



Identification problem of the edges

Challenges of Depth from Double Refraction

Depth
estimation

Image
restoration



Low computational efficiency
38 sec. @ 2048 x 1500 pixels

Restored color image
with deconvolution artifacts

Technical Contributions

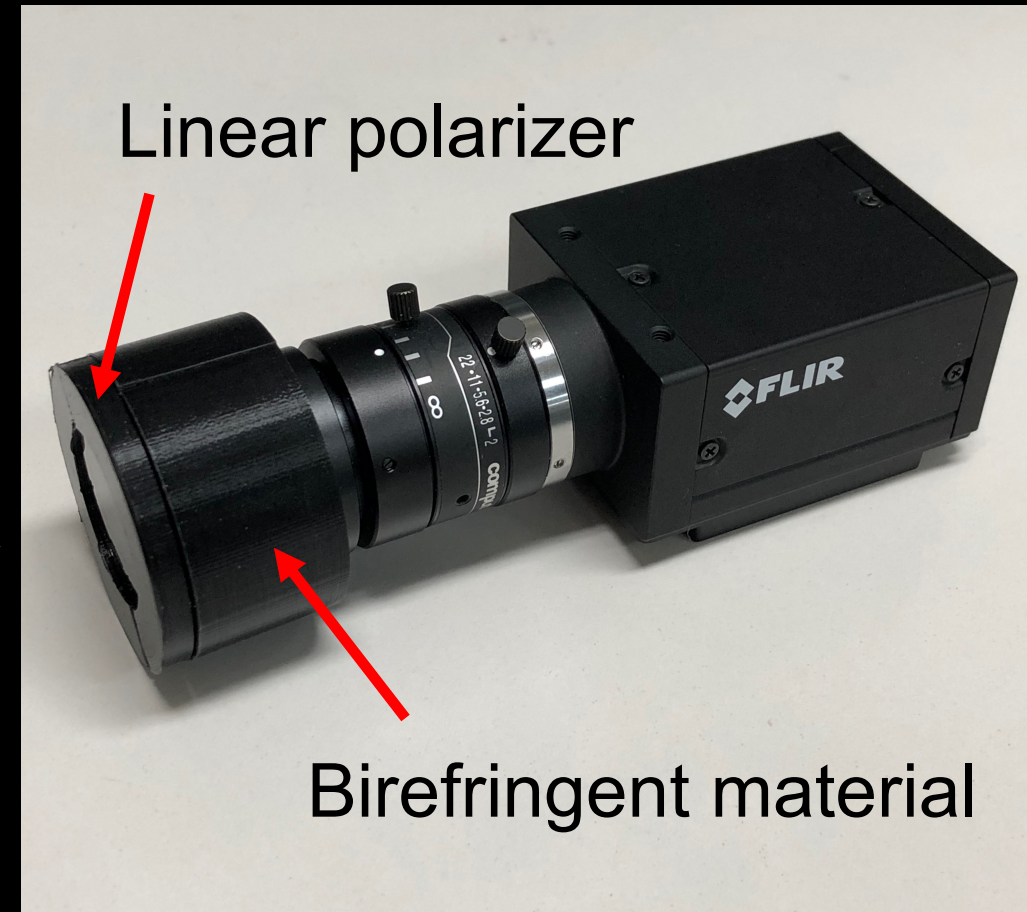
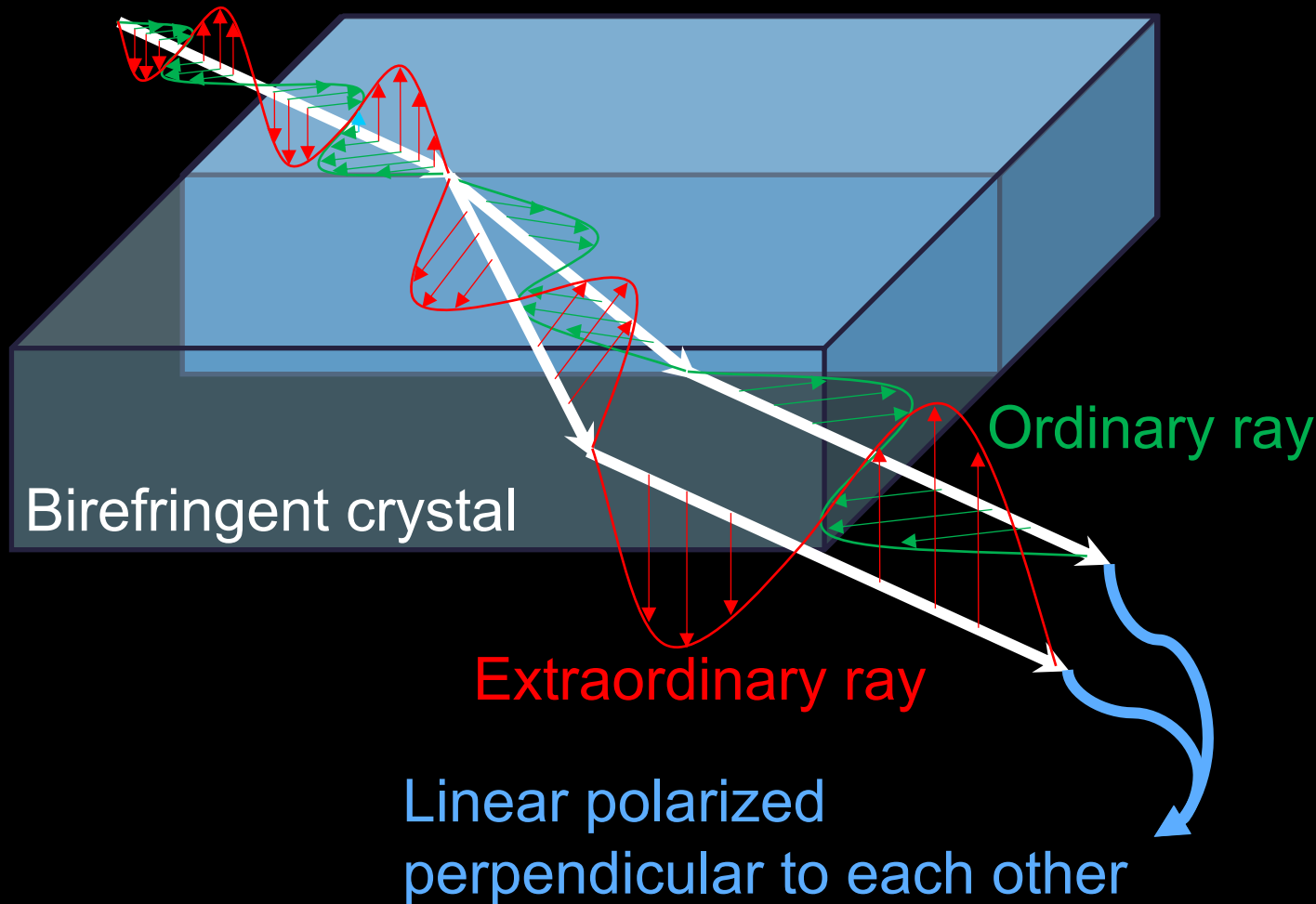


Uneven double refraction

Joint depth & color reconstruction

Rectification

Cross Polarization of Double Refraction



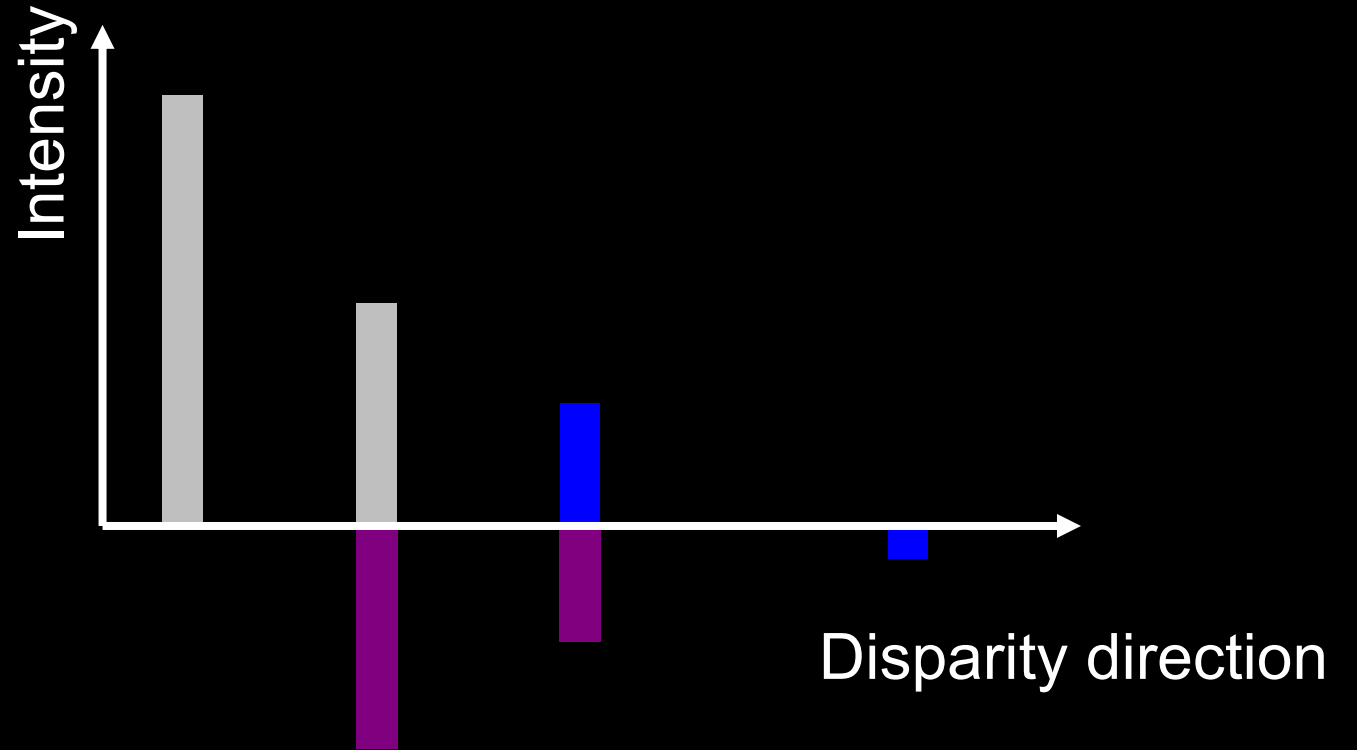
Uneven Double Refraction



Joint Reconstruction of Depth and Image



Reference image

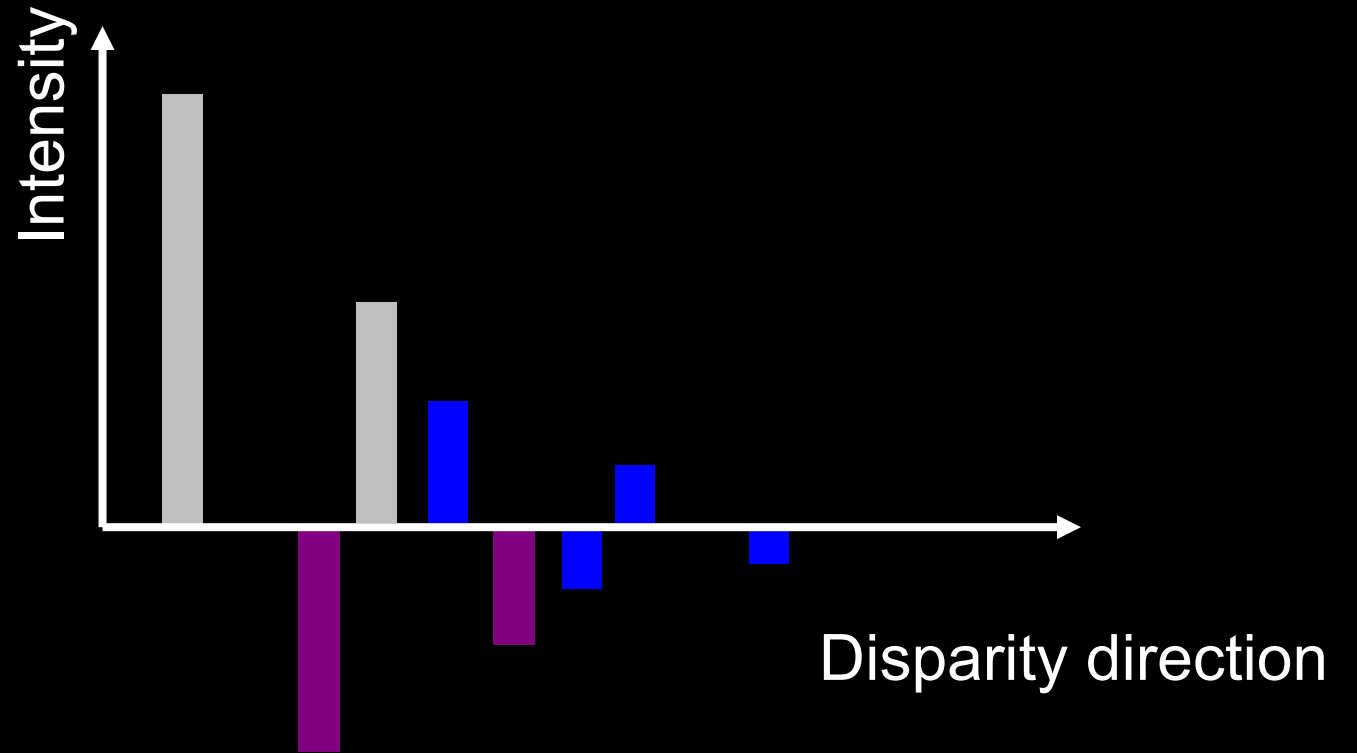


Depth samples: $\{z_1, z_2, \dots, z_{N-1}, z_N\}$

Joint Reconstruction of Depth and Image



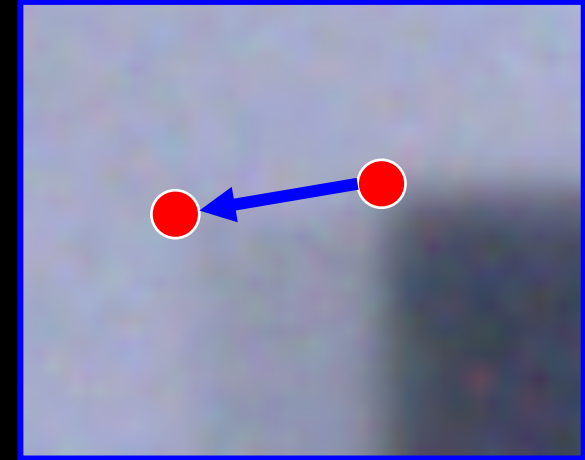
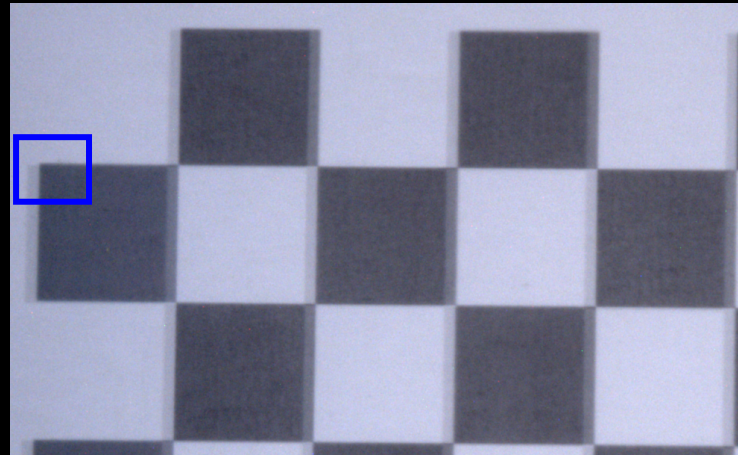
Reference image



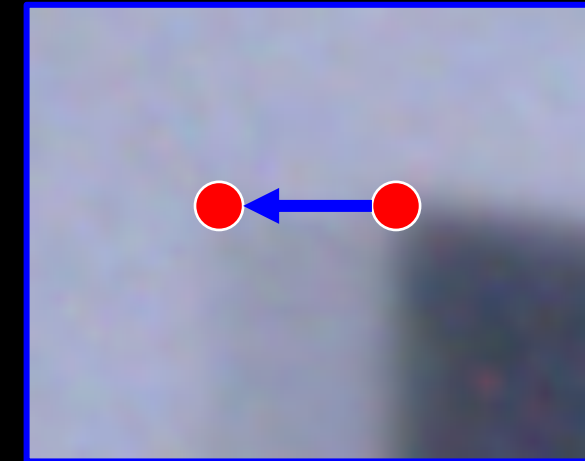
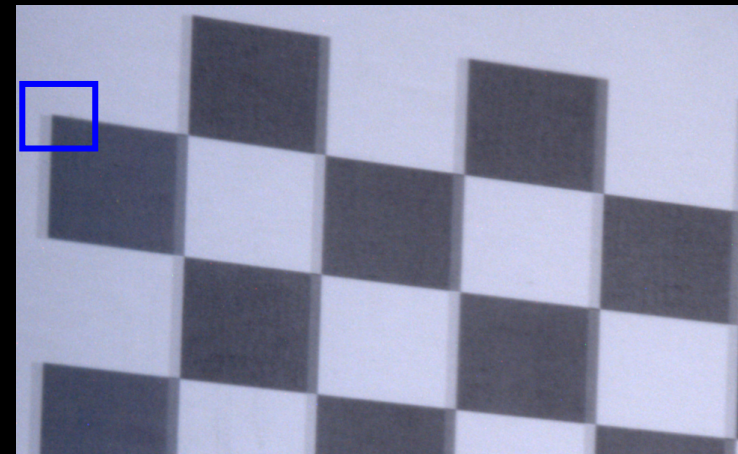
Depth samples: $\{z_1, z_2, \dots, z_{N-1}, z_N\}$

Rectification

Spatially-varying
disparity



Spatially-invariant
disparity



Simulation Results: Input



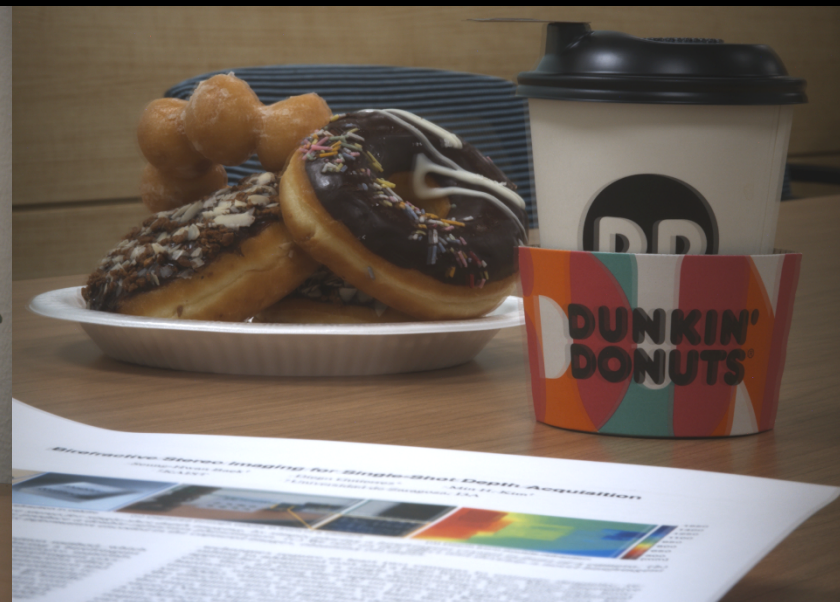
Simulation Results: Restored Image



Simulation Results: Estimated Depth



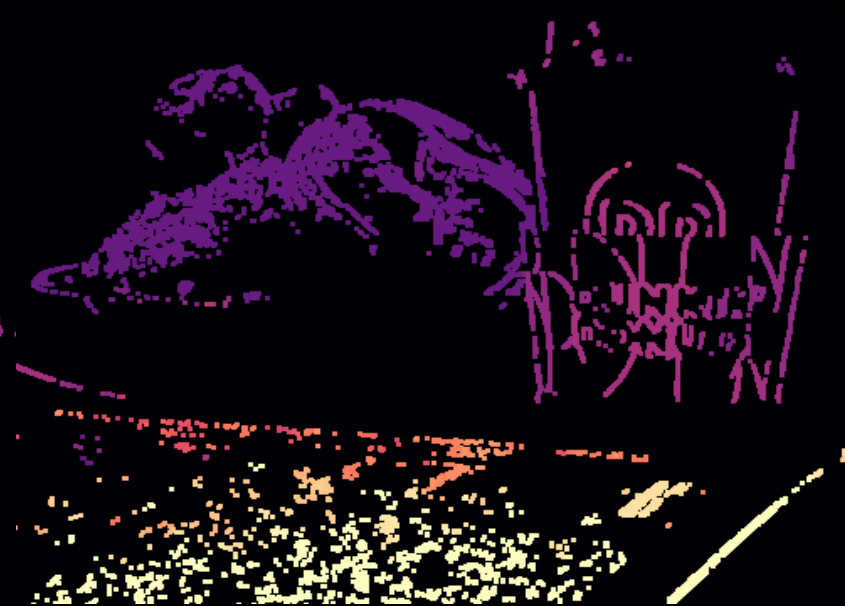
Real-world Results: Input

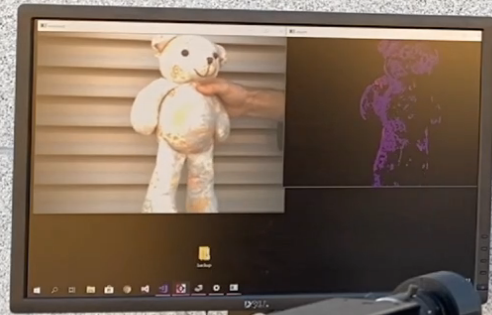
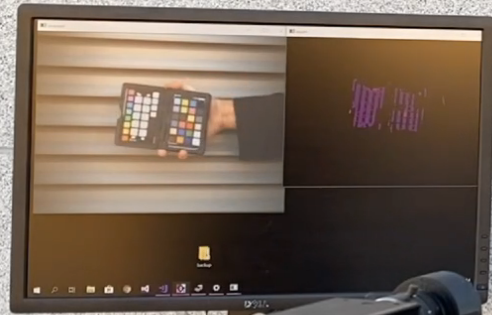
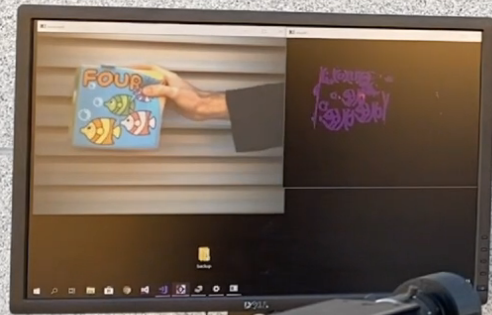
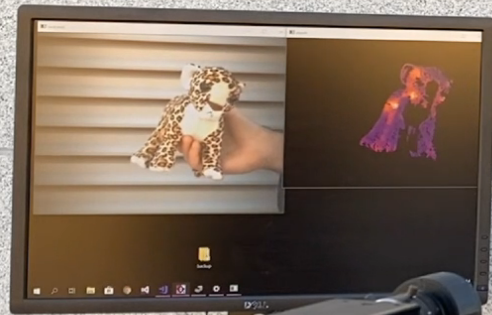


Real-world Results: Restored Image



Real-world Results: Estimated Depth





Conclusion

- Monocular RGB-D imaging
 - Real-time
 - Single-shot
 - Passive



<https://github.com/KAIST-VCLAB/fastbirefstereo>



Andreas Meuleman*



Seung-Hwan Baek*



Felix Heide



Min H. Kim



* Equal contribution

Narrated by Mustafa Yaldiz